

MYTH AND SYMBOL IN ANCIENT EGYPT

R. T. RUNDLE CLARK

WITH 18 PLATES

40 LINE DRAWINGS

A CHART OF RELIGIOUS SYMBOLS

AND A MAP

ART & DESIGN CENTRE
VALLETTA.



THAMES AND HUDSON



CONTENTS

PREFACE	<i>page</i> 11
CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE	16
THE GODS	18
MYTHOLOGICAL SCHEME	20
MAP: CHIEF CULT CENTRES OF ANCIENT EGYPT	23
INTRODUCTION	25
I THE HIGH GOD IN THE OLD KINGDOM	35
II THE HIGH GOD IN THE AGE OF THE COFFIN TEXTS	68
III OSIRIS—ORIGINAL SCHEME	97
IV OSIRIS UNIVERSALIZED	124
V ESOTERIC OSIRIS	157
VI SOME MYTHS ABOUT THE GREAT GODS	181
1 How Rê left the lower world	181
2 The Delta Cycle	186
3 The Great Quarrel	195
4 Seth and Apopis	208
5 The Birth and Flight of Horus	213
VII MYTHOLOGICAL SYMBOLS	218
1 The Eye	218
2 The Waters of Eternity	230
3 The <i>Ka</i>	231
4 The <i>Djed</i> Column	235
5 The Lotus	239
6 The Cosmic Serpent	239

7	The Phoenix	<i>page</i> 245
8	The Primeval Ocean	249
9	Separation of Earth and Sky	250
10	Dawn	251
11	The Transformation of the Soul	252
CHART OF THE MAJOR RELIGIOUS SYMBOLS		257
VIII CONCLUSION		260
NOTES		269
INDEX		283

ILLUSTRATIONS

Plates

1	The spirit of the eternal waters protects the eye of the High God	<i>facing page</i> 112
2	Semty and Lector priests	112
3	Shu separates earth and sky	113
4	Horus the child sets out to avenge his father	128
5	Nephthys weeps for Osiris	129
6	Horus raises the <i>Djed</i> Column	160
7	The ibis of Thoth	161
8	The Divine Falcon	161
9	Osiris in the starry Underworld, protected by the Cosmic Serpent	176
10	The Soul rising from the Primeval Lotus	177
11	The Phoenix	192
12	Sito, the Primeval Serpent	193
13	Symbols of upward movement	208
14	Sunrise	209
15	Sunrise—alternative version	224
16	Night and morning sun	225
17	The soul bird flies through the Underworld with the sun	240
18	Transformations of the soul	241

Line Drawings

<i>Fig.</i>		<i>Page</i>
1	Representations of sunrise	32
2	Primeval Mound symbols	39
3	Pictures of Khopri	40
4	Symbolic ways of writing <i>To-land</i>	41
5	Offering Mayet, the World Order	43
6	Shu, helped by wind spirits, separates Nut and Geb	49
7	The Cosmic Serpent 'Provider of Attributes'	52
8	The Cosmic Serpent encircles Hermopolis	53
9	The Primeval Goose	55
10	The half-formed Self Creator and the Cosmic Flower	66
11	Two serpents enclose the Cosmic Form	81
12	Forms of Hathor Head	89
13	The Eye as an independent god	93
14	The Inundation makes the vegetation grow	101
15	Isis suckles Horus in the Delta Swamps	107
16	The Seth animal	115
17	Isis and Nephthys mourn Osiris	129
18	The Atef Crown	137
19	Forms of the Aker	154
20	One end of the Aker at the edge of the world	155
21	The souls of Rê and Osiris meet at Mendes	158
22	Rê and Osiris as one god, sustained by Isis and Nephthys	159
23	The serpent enfolds Osiris in the earth	161
24	Seven forms of Osiris within the serpent	167
25	Osiris breaks out of the serpent's coils	169

Illustrations

9

<i>Fig.</i>		<i>Page</i>
26	Straightening out Apopis	170
27	Osiris enthroned on the Mound	171
28	Horus arises from Osiris	173
29	Falcon and human forms of the Eye	219
30	The parts of the Eye	220
31	Vicissitudes of the Eye	221
32	Onuris, who rescued the Eye	229
33	Forms of the <i>Ka</i> sign	231
34	A child dandled by its own <i>Ka</i> (good luck)	233
35	Forms of the <i>Djed</i> Column	235
36	<i>Djed</i> Columns supporting an arch	236
37	<i>Djed</i> Columns supporting the World Space	237
38	Time and Form emerge from the Cosmic Serpent	244
39	Serpent containing the Cardinal Points	245
40	The Phoenix	247

INDEX

References to line drawings are indicated by page numbers in italic type

- Abundance, Field of 185
 Abydos 66, 97, 108, 129 ff., 170, 251, 266
 Abyss, the (*see also* Primeval Waters) 38, 46 f., 54, 85, 94, 141, 168 f., 209, 213, 225, 230, 244, 246 f.; denizens of 74, 76; genius of 167; God feeble in 184
 Achilles 196
 Adam 63
 Agamemnon 196
 agriculture, mythical origins of, 137
 Aker 148, 151, 153 ff., 154, 155, 169, 255
 Akhakh stars 185
 Akhenaton 17, 250
 Amenophis I 251, 253
 Amun 37, 99, 141; of Hermopolis 53, 57; serpent form 241
 Anath 198
 ancestors 31, 86, 107, 119, 233
 Anedjety 97
 Ani, papyrus of 158
 Anty 201 ff.
 Anubis 134 ff.
 Apopis 98, 170 f., 170, 208 ff., 240, 264 f.
 Arabia 246
 aristocracy 68
 Arsaphes 37
 Asia 172, 198; invaders from 68
 Astarte 198
 Atef Crown 137 f., 137, 177, 238
 Athene 162
 Attis 97
 Atum 37 ff., 42, 44, 46 ff., 52, 56 f., 61, 63, 66, 76, 78, 80, 82 ff., 90, 95, 103, 110 ff., 116, 126 f., 138 ff., 145 ff., 150, 152 f., 157, 172, 178, 190, 196, 200, 213 ff., 221 ff., 244, 262; source of North Wind 174; 'task' of 175; Atum-Rê 246
 Baal 97
 Baba 199
 Babet Tree 76
 baboons of dawn, 254, Pl. 15
 barley 118
 barque (solar) 71; as seat of authority 83
 al Barsha 164
 battleship of the gods 79
 beer 183
 Beetle (*see also* Khopri) 256
 beggar woman, Isis as 193
 Benben 37, 39
 Beni Hassan 157
 Benu Bird (*see also* Phoenix) 246
 Bible 63
 bird of light (sun-bird) 35, 56
 bird-man 253 ff.

- Birmingham Museum 178, 238
 bisexuality of High God 41, 78, 80
 Black One (Osiris) 194
 Boat of Millions of Years 139 ff., 191
 Boat of the Sun 140, 142
 Book of Caverns, 161, 168, 170, 172
 Book of Forms 260
 Book of Gates 250
 Book of making the Sun's Disk 172
 Book of the Dead 39, 109, 267; (ch. 17) 70, 78, 107, 157, 247; (ch. 18) 138; (ch. 39) 209 ff.; (ch. 42) 256; (ch. 83) 248; (ch. 85) 40; (ch. 87) 240; (ch. 125) 162; (ch. 175) 52, 136, 138; (ch. 183) 173
 'Book of the Two Ways' 71
 Bremner Rhind Papyrus 98 ff.
 Buddhism 67
 'Bull of the confusion' 88
 Bush, pilgrimage to 163, 187
 Busiris 108, 124, 131, 134, 143 ff., 173
 Buto 127, 130, 187, 192 ff.
 Byblos 104 f.
- Christianity 24, 26
 Circe 54
 circle, God as 74
 circumcision of God 262
 cobra(s), guards of Sokar 179; Eye as 94, 220 ff., 243, 252
 Coffin Texts 42, 44 f., 56, 58, 67, 74, 81, 87, 89, 93, 100 f., 104, 109 f., 117 f., 125, 129, 142 f., 154, 160, 166, 173, 209, 213, 221, 223, 247, 260 f., 267
 'Come to me!' 140
 Command 36, 75 ff., 102, 249, 261 f.
 confusion 21, 88, 174
 consciousness 33, 179
 corn rites 118, 121
 cow, as sky 87, 184 f., 227, 251, Pl. 15; of Hathor 188
 Crawford, O. G. S. 218
 Creator 43 ff., 59, 61, 75, 83, 90, 110, 175, 177, 207, 225; as serpent 239; of himself 181
 crew of divine barque 82 f.
 crocodile (constellation) 58
 Crocodile Town 194
 cycles of time 184, 246
- darkness, demon of 142
 Dat 165
 Date Palm (cosmic) 76
 'daughter' 194
 David figure 197
 Davies, N. de G. 179
 dawn 87, 208
 dead, cult of the 31, 119 ff.
 death, meaning of 165; Seth escapes 209
 de Buck, A. 81
- Cairo 37
 calendar 26
 cardinal points 245; gods of the 179, 245
 'Catch' 121
 Celebrant 27 f., Pl. 2
 Chemmis 187, 190, 192 f.
 Child, Divine 36, 67, 87 f., 239, 265
 Christian Church 27

- Delos 162
 Delta 24, 29f., 68, 106f., 107, 124,
 130, 151, 153, 196, 216, 235,
 242, 252; Delta Cycle 186ff.
 Demiurge 81, 86
 Dendera 19, 50, 87, 99, 108, 227
 destiny 79, 213f., 260
 Dionysos 105, 108
 'Distant Goddess' 23, 227ff.
Djed Column 124, 132, 164, 218,
 235ff., 235, 236, 237, 241, Pl. 13
 Dog Star (*see also* Sirius) 188, 265
 Double Lion (*see also* Leonine
 One) 56f.
 Drioton, E. 121, 154, 164f.
 Duamowetef 252
 Dumuzi (*see also* Tammuz) 97
 Dynasties (1) 131; (2) 237; (5) 186;
 (6) 68, 124; (9) 30, 78, 106, 136,
 261; (10) 106, 261; (12) 160;
 (18) 118, 242; (21-2) 250
 Earth Dragon (*see also* Aker)
 210ff.
 Eden 243
 Edfu 196, 227
 'Edin' 228
 Egg (cosmic) 56, 74, 213
 Ejo 241, 252, 254
 Elephantine 183, 265
 emergent god 141, 158
 Enigmatic Script, Ptolemaic 31;
 of New Kingdom 254
 enthronement 26, 77
 Eternity 45, 58, 256; spirits of 77,
 230ff.
 evil 60, 77
 Eye 40, 46f., 93, 94f., 179,
 218ff., 219, 220, 221, 229, 255,
 265; of Atum 76, 84, 90ff.;
 as cobra 242; as crown 196; as
 daughter of High God 220; the
 enraged 91; as Hathor 182;
 High God 230, Pl. 1; of Horus
 94, 109, 122, 146, 171, 205, 224;
 of Rê 180ff., 211; pieces of 224ff.;
 rebellion of 76; the Unique
 150ff.
 face, God as 96
 Falcon 95, 145ff., 151ff., Pl. 8;
 Eye as 219; Horus as 213ff.
 Fates 64
 'Father of the Gods', Primeval
 Waters as 83, 223, 226; Shu as 86
 'Fearful Face' (*see also* Nehaher) 167
fellab 24; *fellabin* 118
 fertility 131, 165
 First Intermediate Period 52, 71
 'First Place' 36
 'First Time' 177, 263f.
 Fisher King 161f.
 five epagomenal days 90
 'five gods' 176f.
 Flood myth 185
 flower (cosmic) 36, 66
 'form' 165f., 265
 Form, Cosmic 81, 244
 four good deeds, the 72
 frontiers (of sky) 146
 Gardiner, A. H. 271
 Geb 45ff., 49, 85f., 92, 100, 102f.,
 110, 112, 116, 118, 126f., 131,
 144, 150, 152, 164, 170, 174,
 209, 211f., 243, 245, 249f., 266
 Gebelein 88
 Gilgamesh 154
 'glory' 74f.

- glosses 79, 157
 Golden Age 20f., 103, 264
 goose (primeval) 55, 213
 Grail Legend 161f.
 grasshopper (cosmic enemy) 255
 Great Bear 122
 'Great Matter (Mother Goddess)'
 226
 Greeks 90, 263; drama of 155

 Hades 121
 Hahu 74, 88
Hak ir-i 130
 Haroeris 177
 harvest 102, 121, 236
 Hathor 87ff., 93, 101, 185, 199,
 204, 211f.; disk of 88f.; the Eye
 as 182; Head 89
 Hatshepsowe 242
 hawk 61, 265; perching on papy-
 rus 58
 He-She 80
 heart of God 61ff., 73, 75, 91f.
 'Heavenly Book' 162
 Heavenly Ocean 85
 Heavenly Pole 58f., 163
 Hebrews 35
 Hegel 64
 heir, Horus as 110
 Heliopolis 28, 37f., 43, 46f., 53f.,
 57f., 60, 63, 66, 79, 86f., 103,
 109f., 116, 135, 157, 159, 173,
 183, 196, 198; burlesque of 185;
 cosmogony of 84f.; Phoenix at
 247ff.
 Hell(s) 32
 helmsman, God as 69
 Henen-nesu (*see also* Herakleopolis)
 136ff.
 Herakleopolis 37, 78, 109, 136ff.
 Herakleopolitan Period 74, 83,
 125, 131, 139, 181, 261
 Herbert, George 129
 Hermopolis 37, 52, 53, 54ff., 60,
 240f.; cosmogony of 168ff.;
 genii of 55f.
 hero 161, 227, 229
 Herodotus 162
hotep 158, 264
 High God 38, 57, 59, 62, 67, 73ff.,
 82, 87, 93ff., 109, 112, 129f.,
 138ff., 150ff., 158, 168, 172,
 175, 181, 190, 192, 214, 219ff.,
 226, 230, 232, 244, 261, 263,
 265, Pl. 1.
 'High Hill' 37; at Abydos 134
 High Priest (Heliopolis) 53
 Hikê 77f., 244, 246f., 249, 256;
 as Air God 254
 'Him' (=the High God) 57
 hippopotamus (constellation) 58;
 Seth as 206
 'Hoary Heads' 148f., 152f.
 Holder of the Roll 28f., Pl. 2
 Holy Communion 27
 Homer 166
 homosexuality 205
 Horizon 27, 72f., 77
 Horus 31f., 61, 95, 104, 107ff.,
 107, 119, 121, 123, 126ff., 135,
 140, 143ff., 156f., 160ff., 171,
 173, 174f., 186ff., 224, 249, 263,
 266, Pl. 6; birth and flight of
 213ff., name of king 232; Ka of
 234; as Redeemer 135; as Sun
 God 62; 'Time of' 264; two
 forms of 216; in Underworld
 127

- brt ntr* 120
 hunter role 227f.

 idealism (in cosmogony) 96
 Ihy, child of Hathor 87ff.
Iliad 196
 'Indwelling Soul' 51
 inertness of Primeval Waters 91f.
 inheritance 200, 203
ink 260
 'Intelligence' 75, 78, 249, 261f.
 Inundation 101; Spirit of 165
 Ionians 64
 Ipu-wer 68ff.
iret (i.e. 'eye') 224
 Iru To 50
ishesh 43
 Ishtar 105, 108, 228
 Isis 88f., 92, 95, 101, 103ff., 107,
 109, 112f., 123, 125ff., 129, 132,
 134, 136, 145, 151, 153f., 155,
 159, 159, 176f., 179, 197, 200ff.,
 208, 213ff., 237, 249, 252; in
 Delta cycle (q.v.) 186 ff.;
 mysteries of 28, 147
 Isle of Fire 109, 139ff., 222, 247

 Jackal (cosmic) 88; Lord of the
 Westerners 131
 Jacobsohn, H. 121
 Job 69
 Joseph 100
 Joyce, J. 266
 Judgment 163, 178
 Junker, H. 120, 227

Ka(s) 43f., 51, 61, 64, 78, 93, 107,
 120, 130, 176f., 180, 191, 231ff.,
 231, 233; 'abomination to' 64f.

 Kant 66
 Kebhesennuf 252
 Kees, H. 54, 131
 Kematef 50
 Khasekhemui 237
khebi-khebes 138
khepru 265
 Khetis' Instruction to Merikare 69
 Khnum 265
 Khons (moon) 249
 Khopri, Khoprer 40f., 40, 78, 92,
 200
 king 56, 107, 121, 124; dead 165;
 Horus as 122, 152, 208
 kingship 94, 99, 107, 177, 220
 Koptos 121

 Lakhamu 63
 Lakhmy 63
 Leonine One (see also Double
 Lion) 145ff., 151, 153, 225
 lettuces 205
 Life, Shu as 45, 47, 85; force of
 120; sign of 190
 Lion and the Unicorn 109, 195
 lions (constellation) 58
 'Lips' of the Creator 60
 'Listless One' (Osiris) 106, 126ff.
 Liturgy of Offerings 29
 'Living One' (High God) 59
 Logos 102, 246, 249
 Lord of the Westerners 97, 131
 lotus (cosmic) 61, 66f., 239, 265 Pl.
 13
 lovers at dawn 87
 Lower Egypt 41; crown of 226

 'Magic' (see also Hikê) 77
 Maiden, curly-haired 54
 mankind from tears of God 72f.

- masturbation 42 ff., 51, 91 f.
 Mayet 27 f., 43, 45, 64 f., 86, 143,
 177 ff., 210, 225, 242, 255
 Mehen 167
 Mehit 227
 Memphis 28, 37, 60, 63, 67, 108,
 143, 159, 175
 Memphite Theology 60 f., 63, 65,
 74, 79, 96, 104
 Mendes 158, 158, 198, 200
 Merikare 73, 240
 Messenger, of the Lord 94 f., 148 f.
 154; of Rê 183; of the Year 102
 metaphor, use of 114
 Methuer 224
 Middle Egypt 53 f.
 mongoose, Atum in form of 53
 monotheism 69
 Monster, of Primeval Waters 40,
 54; representative of chaos 74
 Moon 96, 174, 224 ff.; creation of
 77, 224 ff.; House of 266
 Moon-God (Thoth) 62, 224;
 -Goddess 54
 morning stars 95
 Mother Goddess 28, 30, 87 ff., 100,
 227; absence of 172; all-mother
 78, 87; Great Mother 153; Neith
 as 198, 206; terrible aspect of
 185, 220 ff.
 'multiplicity' 81 f.
 mysteries of Osiris 163 ff.

 name(s) 63, 75, 79, 128, 236
 Naref 109, 136
 Nature, concept of 143
 Naunet 57
 Nedit 105, 111
 Nefertum 61, 67, 238

 negative character of Primeval
 Waters 55
 Nehaher (*see also* 'Fearful Face')
 167, 169
 Neith 162, 198, 206 f.
 Nekhabit 254
 Nemes Crown 145 ff., 151
 Nephthys 92, 103 ff., 109, 112 ff.,
 123, 125 126 ff., 129, 132, 134,
 154, 159, 177, 179, 188, 191,
 198, 249, 253
 Nepri 121
 Nereids 87
nesben 225
 Neshmet Barque 132 f.
 'Nest' at Chemmis 188
 New Year 90, 143, 162; New
 Year's Day 120, 179, 264
 night as time of confusion 87
 Nile 30, 84, 102, 109, 111, 124,
 130, 132; flood 38, 84; Spirit of
 102
 Niu 57, 61
nofret 60
 northern sky 58 f.
 Nubia 227
 Nun 54 f., 82 f., 182, 184, 243, 249
 Nut 45 ff., 49, 86 f., 92, 103, 127,
 146, 148, 150, 153, 176, 184 f.,
 211 f., 249 ff., 255 f., 265; be-
 comes the sky 184; belly of 165;
 children of 90, 111; son of 174

 Ocean, Cosmic 80, 87
 Onuris 197, 199 f., 227, 229
 'Opener of the Ways' 128, 131 ff.
 'Opening the Mouth' 26, 29, 122,
 130, 160, 162, 238
 oracles 150

- Order 45 f., 67, 77, 142, 177, 242
 Orion 58, 122
 Osiris 50, 79, 87, 92, 97 ff., 129, 158, 159, 161, 167, 169, 171, 173, 192, 198, 203, 207, 213 ff., 223, 237 ff., 244 ff., 249, 251, 255, 263 ff., Pl. 9; an Osiris 122, 161; and fate 134, 143, 172; as judge 178; as world 117; myth cycle of 90, 129; passivity of 116; symbolism of 168; 'Time of' 264
 Otto, E. 70, 140
 Paradise(s) 32
 passion (of Osiris) 123, 129, 132, 134, 163; symbolized as sickness 160 ff.
 past, Osiris as 157
 patrilineal system 200
 Pê (Buto) 111, 113; 'souls' of 112
 Pepi I 42; Pepi II 124
 phallus of Osiris 105
 Philae 99 f., 101
 Phoenix 37, 39, 79, 84, 157, 218, 245 ff., 247, Pl. 11
 physician, Horus as 162
 Piankoff, A. 168, 170, 244
 plant of life 255
 Plato 81, 90
 Plutarch 103 ff.
 Pole Star 58
 Polyphemus 95
 polytheism 80
 potency, Osiris as male 131
 'Powers' 148 f.
 Primeval Mother, the Abyss as 61
 Primeval Mound 36, 39, 40 ff., 57, 66, 170, 171, 175, 178, 240
 Primeval Ocean 140
 Primeval Place 175, 177
 Primeval Throne 36, 60
 Primeval Waters 32 ff., 42, 46, 50, 52 ff., 60, 74, 76 f., 78, 82 ff., 88, 90 ff., 141, 145, 175, 181, 226, 246, 251, 263; inhabitants of 181
 'Provider of Attributes' (Nehebkau) 51 ff., 52, 167 f., 241
 Proyet 26
 Ptah 60 f., 65 f., 74, 208; creates sky 207; of the Primeval Mound 198; Ptah-tenen 175 (*see also* Tatenen); names of 61
 Ptah-hotep 64, 72, 232
 Ptah-Sokar-Atum 159
 Ptolemies 98; texts of 99
 punning 266
 Punt 88 f.
 Pyramid(s), as name 117; building 58; complex 116, 118; time of 125, 179
 Pyramid Texts 37 f., 48, 50, 52, 56, 59, 84, 98, 102, 104, 107, 112, 115 f., 128, 141 ff., 152 ff., 172, 180, 187, 209, 220, 234, 242, 261, 267
 ram 265; Ram of Mendes 198, 200; ram-headed beetle 256
 Ramses II 158
 Rê 37, 41, 44, 67, 77, 79, 83, 94 ff., 98 f., 103, 106, 136 ff., 157, 158, 159, 164, 176, 177, 181, 215, 221, 227, 239, 255 f., 261; Atef Crown of 177; in conflict with Apopis 209 ff.; presides over gods 196 ff.; 'Time of' 264; Atum-Rê 145

- 'Red One' (Seth) 194
 Red Sea 117
 Reed Marshes 29; origin of 185
remeyet 73
 Ricke, H. 121
 Romans 119
romech 73

 Sais 162, 206
 Sakhmet 183, 185, 266
 Sakkarah, 100, 162, 237
 sarcophagus, significance of 48, 57
 saviour, Horus as 188
 Schott, S. 60, 121
 Sekhat-Hor 188
 Sekhête 121
 Self-Creator 66, 82f., 267
 Selkis 188
 Semty *see* Celebrant
 separation of earth and sky 36, 48,
 56, 76, 250
 Serapis 98
 Serpent, Cosmic 36, 52, 53, 239ff.,
 244, 245; of Osiris 161, 167, 167,
 169; Primeval 50f., 140f., 238,
 Pl. 12; Rearing Pl. 13; Serpents,
 two 80, 81
 'Servant of the Ka' 120
 Seth 50, 87, 92, 103, 106, 109ff.,
 122, 127, 129ff., 135ff., 140ff.,
 148ff., 155, 164, 177, 213f., 216,
 226, 242, 264, 266; in animal
 form 115, 115; Delta adventures
 of 186ff.; death of 123, 134;
 with Eye of Horus 224f.; fight
 with Apopis 208ff.; quarrel
 with Horus 195ff.; hero of solar
 boat 199ff., 265; as storm god
 115, 142, 208, 211, 264; the
 strong 197, 199, 208; as wind
 god 111, 212
 Sethos I 108, 131, 266
 Shabako 60
 Shakespeare 220
 Shay 250
shen 225
 shepherd, God as 68f.
 Shu 36, 42, 44ff., 48f., 49, 56f.,
 61ff., 75f., 78, 80ff., 90ff., 103,
 152, 162, 181, 196f., 220, 225,
 228, 246, 250, 254, Pl. 3; pro-
 vides rain 100, 175; Texts 54
 sickness, mythical origin of 183
 Sirius (*see also* Dog Star) 27, 188
 sistrum 88
 Sito 50, 239 ff., Pl. 12
 Siut 52, 94
 sky, Hathor as 89; mother of God
 87; origin of 184; sign for 251;
 southern 122; way through 147,
 149, 154, 162
 slaughter of mankind 182ff.
 'Sleep' of Horus 130, 133, 157
 'Slippery One' 53f.
 snake, uraeus 90
 snakes, in abyss 91, 95; dangerous
 242f.; enemies of Horus 186ff.
 Sobek 121, 198
 Sokar 97, 108, 179
 Sothis 101
 soul 56, 59, 77, 158; bird of 101,
 141, 213, 254, Pl. 17; 'Divine
 Soul' 166; emerging from lotus
 239, Pl. 10; Horus as 147; indi-
 vidual 57, 125; of Osiris 122,
 143, 149, 180, 235, 264; salva-
 tion of 255; transformation of
 252ff., Pl. 18

- souls, as ancestors 119; twin 158, 158
 space, cosmic 80; Shu as 85;
 World Space 237
 Sphinx 151, 153; twin-headed 169
 Spiegel, J. 62, 117, 121, 196
 spitting 43 f., 63, 91 f.
 stars 50, 57 f., 131, 207 f., 213;
 former kings among 181; rebirth
 as 143
 Step Pyramid 117, 236
 Sumer 108; Sumerians 99, 263
 sun, as Eye of God 96; night and
 morning 252 ff., Pl. 16; as soul
 of God 265
 Sun God 35, 95, 98, 121, 141 f.,
 157 f., 255, 265
 Sunrise 32, 251, Pl. 14, 15
 supports, of Leonine One 146,
 151; of sky 85
 sweat, of God 72
 sycamores of Hathor 88
 symbol equation 220
 Syrians 163

 Tammuz 104 f., 108, 228
 Tatenen (*see also* Ptah-tenen) 65 f.,
 170
 tears, mankind from 73, 185; of
 Atum 95, 145
 teeth of Ptah 62
tef 43
 Tefen 194
 Tefnut 42, 44 f., 47 f., 57, 61 ff., 78,
 84 f., 90 ff., 103, 181, 220, 225,
 242; myth of 227 ff.
 Telepinush 97
Tep zepi 263
 testicles (of Seth) 109 f., 210, 224

 Thebes 37, 50, 87, 251
 Theology (Christian) 30
 Thermuthis 121
 'thigh' of Osiris 130
 Thinis 227
 Thoth, 18, 37, 61 f., 106, 109 f.,
 116, 126 ff., 172 ff., 186, 192 f.,
 196 ff., 205 f., 243, 249, Pl. 5;
 in myth of Tefnut 228 ff.; in
 Osiris mysteries 171 ff.
Timaeus (Plato) 81
 Time 76, 244; cycles of 79
Tit (Isis emblem) 237
To 41, 41
 'tongue' of Ptah 61 ff.
 Tortoise 248
To-wei 132, 170
 transcendent deity 141, 158, 172
 Tritons 87
 Tutankhamun 80 f., 234
 Twin Caverns (of Nile) 100
 Twin Companies 60, 102, 214
 Twin Sanctuaries 113 f.
 Two Brothers, Tale of 114
 'Two Fellows' 109 f., 198, 203, 224
 'Two Lands' 24, 103, 136, 174,
 194, 214

 Upanishads 141
 unconsciousness of Osiris 112
 'Understanding' 36, 70
 Underworld 40, 108, 110, 112,
 121, 130 ff., 139, 143 ff., 148 ff.,
 165 ff., 172, 174, 217, 228, 245,
 252 ff., Pl. 17; Books of 267;
 coffin as 252; gates of 166;
 prisoner in 168; serpent guardian
 of 240; sky of 253, 285

- 'Universal Lord' 71, 136, 144,
 147, 176
 'Universal Master' 51, 77, 149,
 179; reed pen of 172

 Venus 54; (planet) 146; Phoenix
 as 246
 Virgil 166

 Water God 240
 'Weary One' (Osiris) 135
Wedjat 219, 224f.
 Wedimu 43
 weeping of High God 95f.
 Wenis 67, 111, 122
 Wennofer 157
 West, land of the dead 72f.,
 107, 142, 169, 233; personified
 179

 White Crown of Osiris 126, 128,
 135, 176, 203, 208; sign of
 southern Egypt 252f.
 'Will' 36
 wind (cosmic) 74; North Wind
 122, 164, 174; wind spirits 49
 Word, Divine 44, 53, 60, 63ff.,
 266; theology of 75, 77, 79, 85,
 93, 254
 worms, denizens of the Abyss 91,
 95; Command and Intelligence
 as 96
 wrestlers (constellation) 58

 Xois 207

 Yamit 183
 'yesterday' 56, 106, 157, 191

 Zeus 87
 Zoser 37, 117